OPERATIONS MANUAL PCM-ESCC

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REVISION HISTORY

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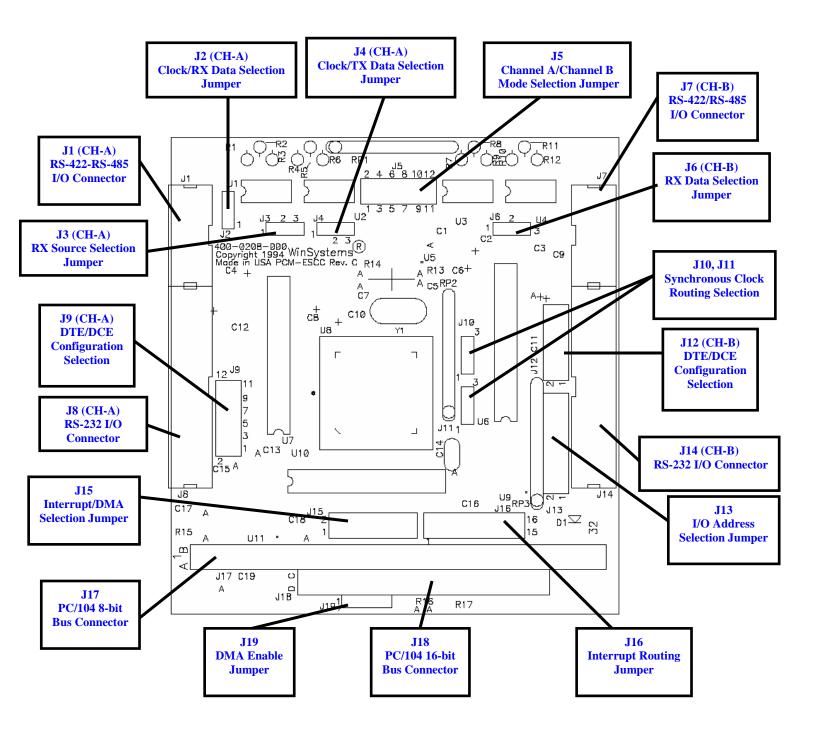
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TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Paragraph Title	Page
	Visual Index- Quick Reference	i
1	General Information	1-1
1.1	Features	1-1
1.2	General Description	1-1
1.3	Specifications	1-3
2	PCM-ESCC Technical Reference	2-1
2.1	Introduction	2-1
2.2	I/O Address Selection	2-1
2.3	Serial Mode Selection	2-2
2.4	I/O Address Assignment	2-2
2.5	DMA Configuration	2-13
2.6	Synchronous Mode Options	2-14
2.7	Interrupt Routing	2-15
2.8	PC/104 Bus Connectors	2-16
2.9	Connector/Jumper Summary	2-17
	APPENDIX Zilog ESCC User's Manual Reprint and Cable Drawings	
	Warranty and Repair Information	

Visual Index – Quick Reference

For the convenience of the user, a copy of the Visual Index has been provided with direct links to connector and jumper configuration data.



i

1 GENERAL INFORMATION

1.1 **FEATURES**

- Two independent, full-duplex serial channels
- Utilizes Zilog 85230 Enhanced Serial Communications Controller (ESCC)
- 4 byte transmit FIFO, 8 byte receive FIFO
- Asynchronous and synchronous protocols
- RS-232 Interface and RS422/RS485 interface with optional driver chip kit(s)
- RS-232 configurable as DTE or DCE
- Jumper Selectable Interrupt routing
- +5 Volt only operation
- Supports DMA transfers for Transmit and/or Receive Data

1.2 **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The PCM-ESCC is a PC/104 dual channel, multi-protocol data communications controller based upon the Zilog 85230 ESCC. The module can be configured to satisfy a wide variety of serial communications application needs.

Each channel is independent and capable of synchronous or asynchronous data communications with either RS-232 or optional RS-422/RS-485 electrical levels. In synchronous mode, the ESCC can support BISYNC, SDLC, and HDLC including CRC generation, sync character insertion/deletion and many other protocol dependent features. Each channel is configurable as Data Terminal Equipment (DTE) or Data Communications Equipment (DCE).

The onboard 85230 in addition to it's asynchronous and synchronous protocol capabilities also sports a 4 byte transmit FIFO and an 8 byte receive FIFO both of which have programmable interrupt or DMA request levels.

1.3 **SPECIFICATIONS**

1.3.1 Electrical

Bus Interface: PC/104 8-Bit

Optional 16-Bit connector allows access to higher number interrupts.

VCC: +5V +/-5% @ 140 mA.

I/O Addressing: Uses 4 consecutive I/O addresses, the base of which is jumper selectable

from 000H to 3FFH.

1.3.2 Mechanical

Dimensions: 3.6 X 3.8 X 0.6 inches

PC Board: FR4 Epoxy Glass, with 2 signal layers and 2 power planes with screened

component legend and plated through holes.

Connectors: 26 Pin 0.10" grid RN type IDH-26-LP for async/sync I/O

10 Pin 0.10" grid RN type IDH-10-LP for RS-422/RS- 485

Jumpers: 0.025" square posts on 0.10" centers

1.3.3 Environmental

Operating Temperature: -40° to 85° C

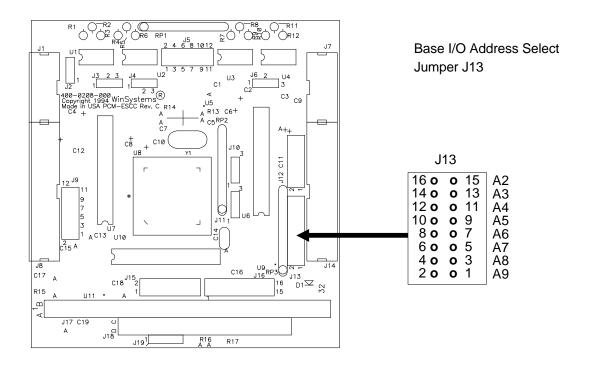
Non-Condensing relative humidity: 5% to 95%

2 PCM-ESCC Technical Reference

2.1 Introduction

This section of the manual is intended to provide the necessary information for the configuration of the PCM-ESCC module to the desired mode of operation. The PCM-ESCC utilizes the very versatile but somewhat complex Zilog 85230 ESCC. The full text of the Zilog SCC user's manual pertaining to the 85230 is reprinted in Appendix C and should be referred to for register and programming details. WinSystems maintains a technical support group to assist in the configuration and usage of this product. Questions not adequately covered in this manual can be addressed to the technical support department at (817) 274-7553 between the hours of 8AM and 5PM Central Time. Alternately assistance can be requested via FAX at (817) 548-1358.

I/O Address Selection



The PCM-ESCC uses 4 consecutive I/O addresses beginning at the address specified by the jumpering of J13. A jumper present matches a '0' in the address where a jumper absent matches a '1' in the address. A sample jumpering for I/O address 230H is shown on the following page.

2.2

140

Sample I/O Select for 230H

J	13		
16 a 14 a 12 o 10 o 8 a 4 a 2 o		13 11 9 7 5	A2 A3 A4 A5 A6 A7 A8

2.3 I/O Address assignment

The ESCC uses 4 consecutive addresses which are defined below. The BASE address is set via J13 as defined earlier. Refer to the SCC user's manual reprint in Appendix D for details regarding register and programming values.

BASE + 0 = Channel A Data Port

BASE + 1 = Channel A Command Port

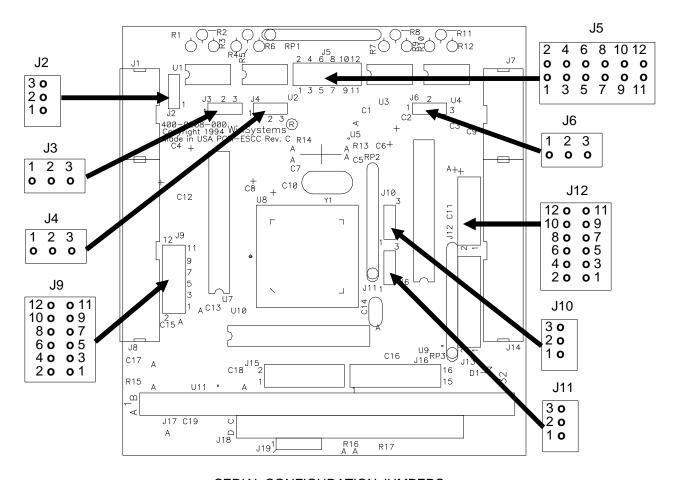
BASE + 2 = Channel B Data Port

BASE + 3 = Channel B Command Port

2.4 **Serial Mode Selection**

The extreme versatility of the PCM-ESCC and the 85230 presents an overwhelming challenge in attempting to document all of the possible modes and protocols. In an attempt to simplify the task the following pages will document the proper jumpering for the 9 most commonly used configurations of RS-232, RS-422 and RS-485. Reference to the PCM-ESCC schematic diagrams in Appendix D can be very helpful in understanding the usage and possible combinations for the serial configuration jumpers.

Mode Number	Channel A	Channel B
1	RS-232	RS-232
2	RS-232	RS-422
3	RS-232	RS-485
4	RS-422	RS-232
5	RS-422	RS-422
6	RS-422	RS-485
7	RS-485	RS-232
8	RS-485	RS-422
9	RS-485	RS-485



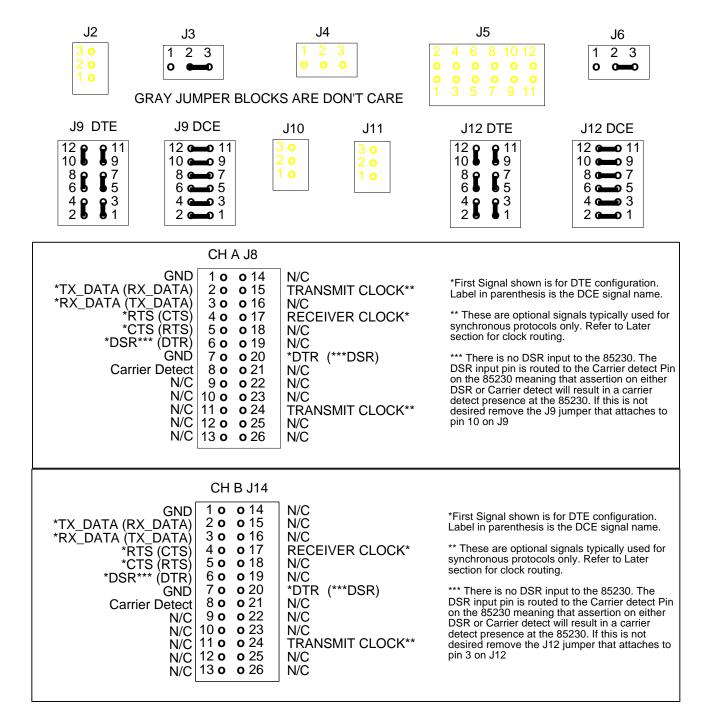
SERIAL CONFIGURATION JUMPERS

Choose a mode number that most closely matches the desired usage and jumper according to that section. Variations for synchronous support or DMA use will be addressed in a later section.

2.4.1 Mode 1

Channel A RS232, Channel B RS232

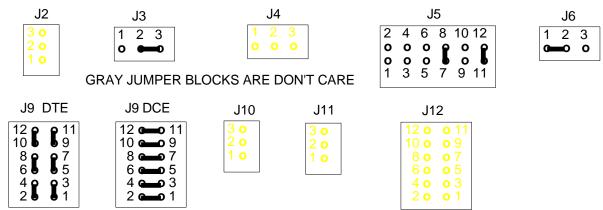
In this mode both channels are used with RS-232 Line levels. Each channel can also be configured as a DTE or DCE device. The jumpering for this mode is shown below. The Winsystems cable assembly CBL-101-3 will terminate a channel in a male DB-25 connector and the CBL-102-3 will terminate a channel in a female DB-25 connector.

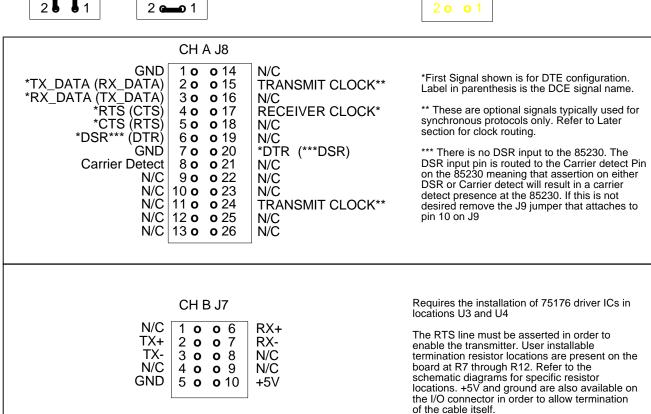


2.4.2 Mode 2

Channel A RS-232, Channel B RS-422

In mode 2 channel A is configured for RS-232 and is terminated at J8. Channel B is configured as 4-wire RS-422 and is terminated at the 10-pin connector J7. The jumpering for this mode is shown below.

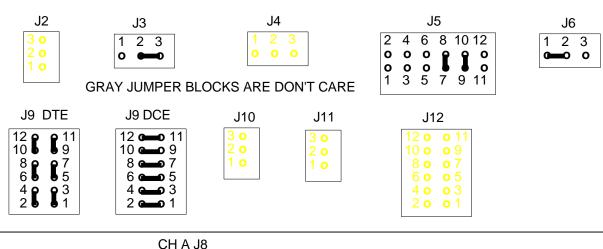


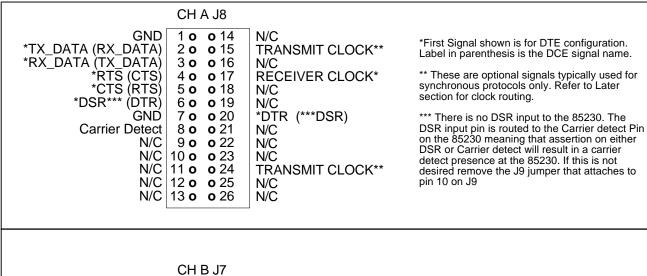


2.4.3 Mode 3

Channel A RS-232, Channel B RS-485

Mode 3 sets the A channel as conventional RS-232 in either a DTE or DCE configuration terminated at J8. Channel B is configured for RS-485 multi-drop terminated at J7 The RTS line on channel B controls the transmit/receive function.





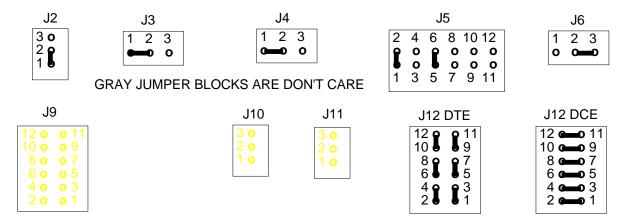
N/C N/C 1 o **o** 6 TX/RX+ 2 **o o** 7 N/C TX/RX**o** 8 N/C 3 **o** N/C 4 **o o** 9 N/C **GND** 5 **o o** 10 +5V

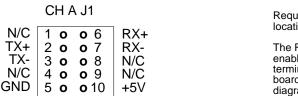
Requires installation of 75176 driver IC in location U4.

The RTS line must be asserted for transmit and disasserted for receive. Resistor locations R10 through R12 are provided on the board for user installable termination resistors. +5V and ground are also available on the I/O connector

2.4.4 Mode 4 Channel A RS-422, Channel B RS-232

Mode number 4 sets up channel A as RS-422 at J1 and Channel B as RS-232 at J14.





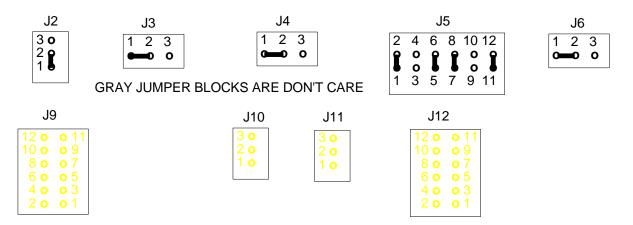
Requires installation of 75176 driver ICs in locations U1 and U2.

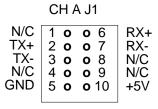
The RTS line must be asserted in order to enable the transmitter. User installable termination resistor locations are present on the board at R1 through R6. Refer to the schematic diagrams for specific resistor locations. +5V and ground are also available on the I/O connector in order to allow termination of the cable itself.

C	CH B J14		
RX_DATA (TX_DATA) 3	1 o o 14 2 o o 15 3 o o 16 4 o o 17 5 o o 18 6 o o 19 7 o o 20 8 o o 21 9 o o 22 0 o o 23 1 o o 24 2 o o 25 3 o o 26	N/C N/C N/C RECEIVER CLOCK N/C N/C *DTR (***DSR) N/C N/C N/C N/C TRANSMIT CLOCK** N/C N/C	*First Signal shown is for DTE configuration. Label in parenthesis is the DCE signal name. ** These are optional signals typically used for synchronous protocols only. Refer to Later section for clock routing. *** There is no DSR input to the 85230. The DSR input pin is routed to the Carrier detect Pin on the 85230 meaning that assertion on either DSR or Carrier detect will result in a carrier detect presence at the 85230. If this is not desired remove the J12 jumper that attaches to pin 3 on J12

2.4.5 Mode 5 Channel A RS-422, Channel B RS-422

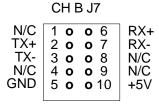
This mode sets both the A channel at J1 and the B channel at J7 to RS-422.





Requires installation of 75176 driver ICs in locations U1 and U2.

The RTS line must be asserted in order to enable the transmitter. User installable termination resistor locations are present on the board at R1 through R6. Refer to the schematic diagrams for specific resistor locations. +5V and ground are also available on the I/O connector in order to allow termination of the cable itself.

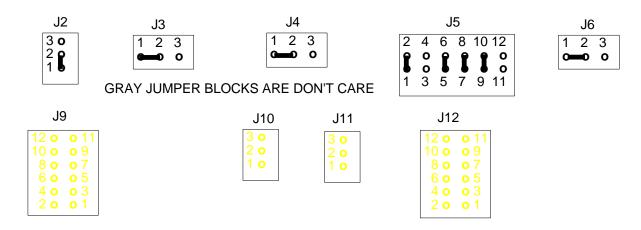


Requires the installation of 75176 driver ICs in locations U3 and U4.

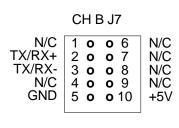
The RTS line must be asserted in order to enable the transmitter. User installable termination resistor locations are present on the board at R7 through R12. Refer to the schematic diagrams for specific resistor locations. +5V and ground are also available on the I/O connector in order to allow termination of the cable itself.

2.4.6 Mode 6 Channel A RS-422, Channel B RS-485

Mode 6 sets channel A as RS-422 terminated at J1 and sets Channel B as RS-485 terminated at J7.





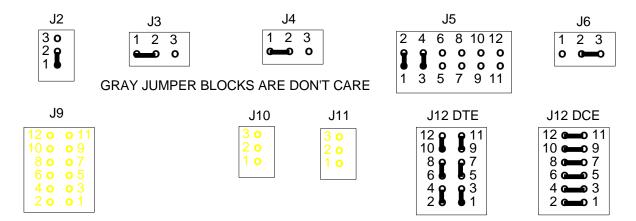


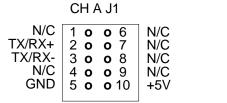
Requires the installation of 75176 driver IC in location U4.

The RTS line must be asserted for transmit and disasserted for receive. Resistor locations R10 through R12 are provided on the board for user installable termination resistors. +5V and ground are also available on the I/O connector to allow termination of the cable itself.

2.4.7 Mode 7 Channel A RS-485, Channel B RS-232

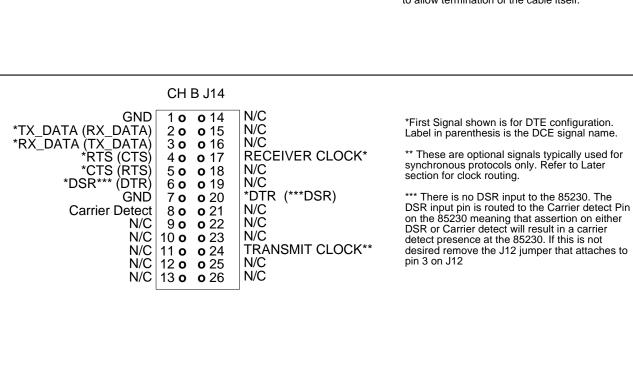
Mode number 7 sets channel A as RS-485 terminated at J1. Channel B is configured for either DTE or DCE and is terminated at J14.





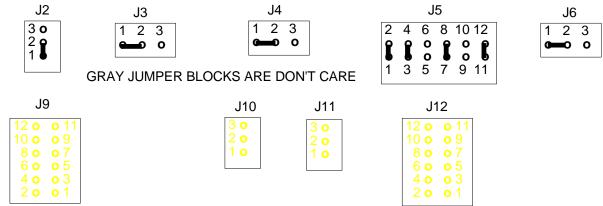
Requires the installation of 75176 driver IC in location U2.

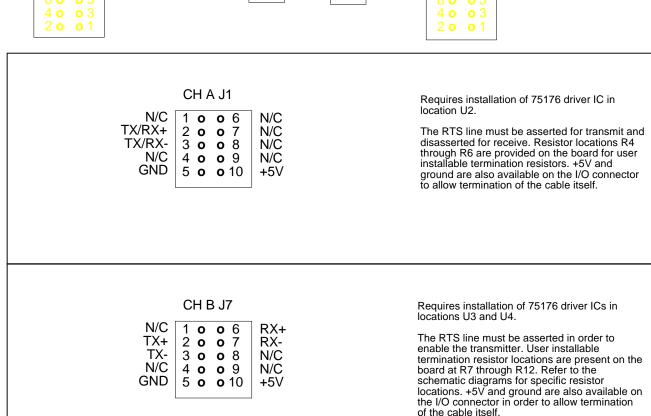
The RTS line must be asserted for transmit and disasserted for receive. Resistor locations R4 through R6 are provided on the board for user installable termination resistors. +5V and ground are also available on the I/O connector to allow termination of the cable itself.



2.4.8 Mode 8 Channel A RS-485, Channel B RS-422

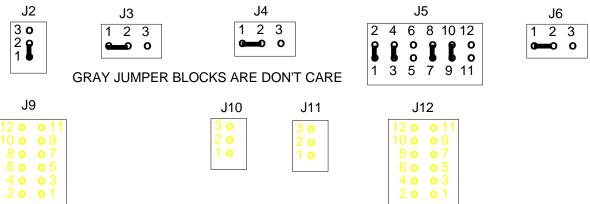
Mode 8 sets Channel A to terminate at J1 for RS-485, it also sets channel B for RS-422 terminated at J7.

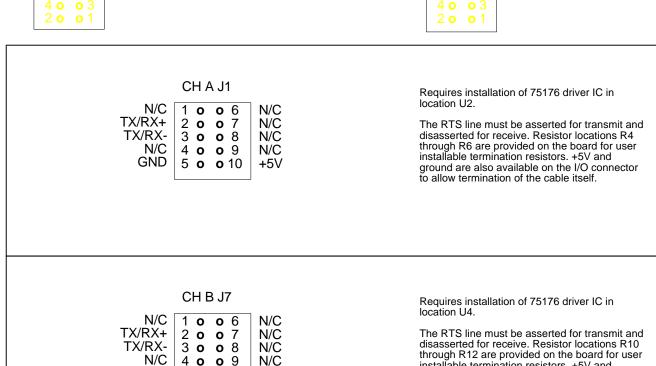




2.4.9 Mode 9 Channel A RS-485, Channel B RS-485

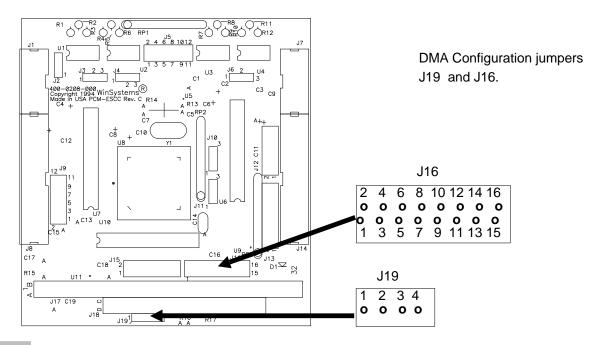
In mode 9 both channels A and B are set for RS-485 and terminated at J1 and J7 respectively.





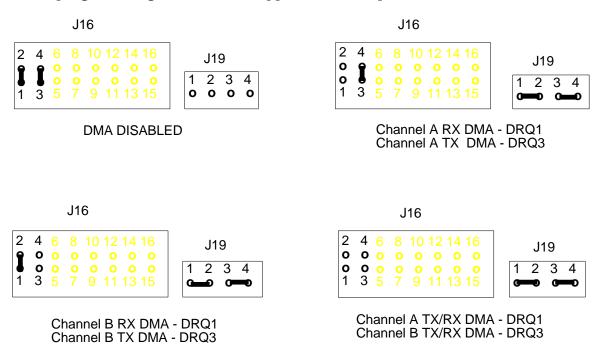
4 o o 9 **GND** 5 **o o** 10 +5V

installable termination resistors. +5V and ground are also available on the I/O connector to allow termination of the cable itself.

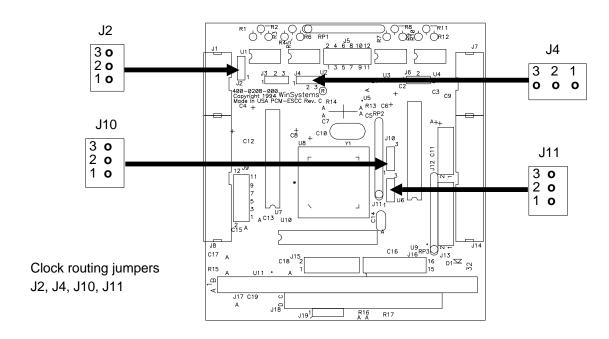


2.5 **DMA Configuration**

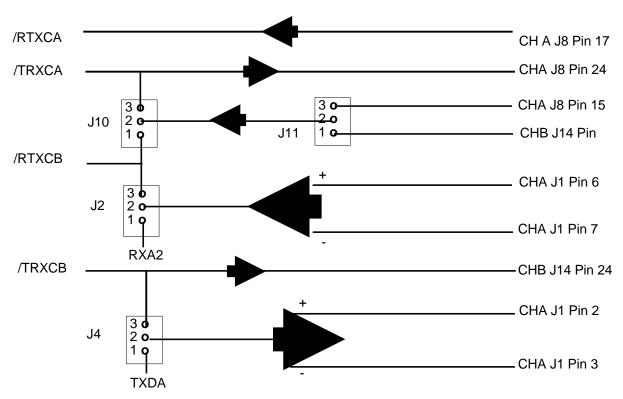
The PCM-ESCC and the Zilog 85230 can be configured for DMA data transfers using DMA channels 1 and 3 on the PC/104 bus. The jumper block at J19 and the top two pins of J16 are used to configure the DMA channel routing. Refer to the reprint of the ESCC user's manual for programming details. The supported DMA options are shown below.

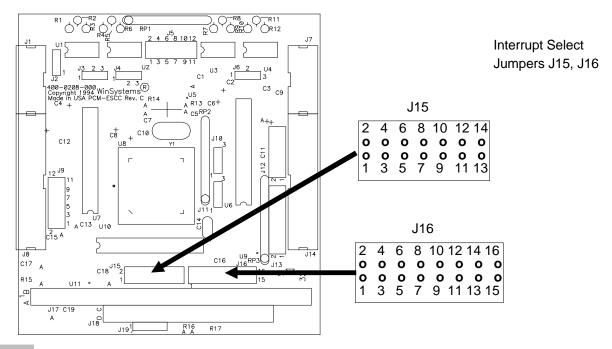


2.6 **Synchronous Mode Options**



When programmed for synchronous modes it is often necessary to provide or recognize the Transmit/Receive Clock(s) from/to the I/O device. There are several routing jumpers available to provide maximum flexibility in clock routing. The clock routing jumpers are shown below.





2.7 Interrupt Routing

The 85230 interrupt can be routed to any free PC/104 Bus interrupt using J16. If the optional PCM-ESCC-16 board is used there are additional interrupt choices available by selecting via J15. J15 also provides support for interrupt sharing. The diagrams below detail the interrupt routing and sharing jumpers.

	J1	16		J1:	5
IRQ7 IRQ6 IRQ5 IRQ4 IRQ3 IRQ2	3 o 5 o 7 o 9 o 11 o 13 o	0 20 40 60 80 100 120 140 16	IRQ10 IRQ11 IRQ12 IRQ15 IRQ14	1 o 3 o 5 o 7 o 9 o 11 o 13 o	o 4o 6o 8o 10o 12

The PCM-ESCC is also capable of sharing a bus interrupt with another PCM-ESCC module or another PC/104 module supporting interrupt sharing. Either the base CPU board or one of the modules sharing the interrupt must terminate the interrupt with a pulldown resistor. WinSystems CPU boards do NOT provide this pulldown so it must be enabled at the PC/104 module. To enable interrupt sharing remove the factory installed jumper at J15 pins 13-14 and place it on J15 pins 11-12. For non-shared interrupts a jumper should always be in place at J15 pins 13-14. The pulldown resistor is connected by jumpering J15 pins 11-12.

2.8 PC/104 Bus Connectors

The 8-bit PC/104 connector J17 and the 16-Bit PC/104 connector J18 are both shown here:

	J17	7	
IOCHK SD7 SD6 SD5 SD4 SD2 SD1 SD0 SD1 SD0 IOCHRDY AEN SA19 SA18 SA17 SA16 SA15 SA11 SA10 SA2 SA3 SA4 SA3 SA4 SA3 SA1 SA3	A1	o B1 o B2 o B3 o B4 b B5 b B6 b B7 c B8 b B10 c B11 c B12 c B13 c B14 c B15 c B16 c B17 c B18 c B19 c B20 c B21 c B22 c C B23 c C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	GND RESET +5V IRQ2 -5V DRQ2 -12V 0WS +12V GND SMEMW IOR DACK3 DACK1 DRQ1 DACK0 CLK IRQ7 IRQ6 IRQ5 IRQ4 IRQ3 DACK2 T/C BALE +5V OSC GND GND

J18

2.9 Connector/Jumper Summary

Connector/ Jumper	Description	Page Reference
J1	CH A RS-422/RS-485 I/O connector	2-7
J2	CH A Clock/RX Data Select Jumper	2-3
J3	CH A RX source select jumper	2-3
J4	CH A Clock/TX Data Select Jumper	2-3
J5	CHA/CHB Mode Select Jumper	2-3
J6	CH B RX Data select jumper	2-3
J7	CH B RS-422/RS-485 I/O Connector	2-5
J8	CH A RS-232 I/O Connector	2-4
J9	CH A DTE/DCE configuration select	2-3
J10	Synchronous Clock routing select	2-3
J11	Synchronous Clock routing select	2-3
J12	CH B DTE/DCE configuration select	2-3
J13	I/O Address Select jumper	2-1
J14	CH B RS-232 I/O Connector	2-4
J15	Interrupt/DMA Select jumper	2-15
J16	Interrupt routing jumper	2-15
J17	PC/104 8-Bit bus connector	2-16
J18	PC/104 16-Bit bus connector	2-16
J19	DMA Enable jumper	2-13

APPENDIX A

Zilog's ESCC User's Manual Reprint

ESCC.ZIP

APPENDIX

Zilog ESCC User's Manual Reprint

Zilog's ESCC User's Manual	scc_escc_um.pdf
User Manual Errata	scc_up0026.pdf

Cable Drawings

Part Number	Description
CBL-101-3	26-pin ribbon to 25-pin male "D" connector adapter
CBL-102-3	25-pin ribbon to 25-pin female "D" connector adapter



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- 1. Description and quantity of the product(s) to be returned including its serial number.
- 2. Reason for the return.
- 3. Invoice number and date of purchase (if available), and original purchase order number.
- 4. Name, address, telephone and FAX number of the person making the request.
- 5. Do not debit WinSystems for the repair. WinSystems does not authorize debits.

After the RMA number is issued, please return the products promptly. Make sure the RMA number is visible on the outside of the shipping package.

The customer must send the product freight prepaid and insured. The product must be enclosed in an anti-static bag to protect it from damage caused by static electricity. Each bag must be completely sealed. Packing material must separate each unit returned and placed as a cushion between the unit(s) and the sides and top of the shipping container. WinSystems is not responsible for any damage to the product due to inadequate packaging or static electricity.